

Sol-Gel Prepared TiO₂ Photocatalyst

N.V. Chirkunova^{1,2}, M.M. Skryabina³ and M.V. Dorogov¹

¹ITMO University, Kronverkskiy 49, 197101, Saint-Petersburg, Russia

²Togliatti State University, Belorusskaya str. 14, 445020 Togliatti, Russia

³PJSC "AVTOVAZ", Yuzhnoe shosse 36, 445024, Togliatti, Russia

Received: December 15, 2020

Corresponding author: [M.V. Dorogov](#)

Abstract. A brief overview of the latest advances in the preparation of nanostructured titanium dioxide and its application in photocatalysis and other fields are given. The data of scanning electron microscopy and X-ray diffraction analysis on the study of the dispersion, morphology, structure and phase composition of titanium dioxide nanopowders obtained by the sol-gel method are presented. The application of TiO₂ nanomaterials for the photocatalytic decomposition of organic pollutants is discussed. The high photocatalytic activity of the nanosized TiO₂ powder for the decomposition of methylene blue is demonstrated and supporting the advantages of using ultraviolet light for photocatalytic water purification.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The authors (M.V. and N.V.) gratefully acknowledge financial support of the [Russian Science Foundation](#) under Grant 19-72-10112.

REFERENCE LIST

- [1] X. Chen and S.S. Mao, *Titanium Dioxide Nanomaterials: Synthesis, Properties, Modifications, and Applications*, Chem. Rev., 2007, vol. 10, no. 7, pp. 2891-2959.
- [2] A. Fujishima and K. Honda, *Electrochemical Photolysis of Water at a Semiconductor Electrode*, Nature, 1972, vol. 238, no. 5358, pp. 37-38.
- [3] R. Ratshiedana, A.T. Kuvarega and A.K. Mishra, *Titanium Dioxide and Graphitic Carbon Nitride-based Nanocomposites and Nanofibres for the Degradation of Organic Pollutants In Water: A Review*, Environ. Sci. Pollut. Res., 2021.
- [4] A. Fujishima, *photocatalytic and self-cleaning functions of TiO₂ coatings*, In: *Proceedings of the Third Asia-Pacific Conference on Sustainable Energy and Environmental Technologies (APCSEET '2000)*, ed. by: X. Hu and P.L. Yue (Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, 2000), pp. 1-5.
- [5] S. Malato, P. Fernández-Ibáñez, M.I. Maldonado, J. Blanco and W. Gernjak, *Decontamination and Disinfection of Water by Solar Photocatalysis: Recent Overview and Trends*, Catal. Today, 2009,

vol. 147, no. 1, pp. 1-59.

- [6] M. Dorogov, A. Kalmykov, L. Sorokin, A. Kozlov, A. Myasoedov, D. Kirilenko, N. Chirkunova, A. Priezzheva, A. Romanov and E.C. Aifantis, *CuO Nanowhiskers: Preparation, Structure Features, Properties, and Applications*, Mater. Sci. Technol., 2018, vol. 34, no. 17, pp. 2126-2135.
- [7] I.M. Sosnin, S. Vlassov, E.G. Akimov, V.I. Agenkov and L.M. Dorogin, *Transparent ZnO-coated Polydimethylsiloxane-Based Material for Photocatalytic Purification Applications*, J. Coatings Technol. Res., 2020, vol. 17, no. 2, pp. 573-579.
- [8] L.M. Dorogin, M.V. Dorogov, S. Vlassov, A.A. Vikarchuk and A.E. Romanov, *Whisker Growth and Cavity Formation at the Microscale*, Rev. Adv. Mater. Tech., 2020, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 1-31.
- [9] A. Ibhaddon and P. Fitzpatrick, *Heterogeneous Photocatalysis: Recent Advances and Applications*, Catalysts, 2013, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 189-218.
- [10] K.P. Gopinath, N.V. Madhav, A. Krishnan, R. Malolan and G. Rangarajan, *Present Applications of Titanium Dioxide for the Photocatalytic Removal of Pollutants from Water: A Review*, J. Environ. Manage., 2020, vol. 270, art. 110906.
- [11] D. Li, H. Huang, X. Chen, Z. Chen, W. Li, D. Ye and X. Fu, *New Synthesis of Excellent Visible-Light $TiO_{2-x}N_x$ Photocatalyst Using a Very Simple Method*, J. Solid State Chem., 2007, vol. 180, no. 9, pp. 2630-2634.
- [12] V.S. Smitha, K.A. Manjumol, K.V. Baiju, S. Ghosh, P. Perumal and K.G.K. Warriar, *Sol-Gel Route to Synthesize Titania-Silica Nano Precursors for Photoactive Particulates and Coatings*, J. Sol-Gel Sci. Technol., 2010, vol. 54, no. 2, pp. 203-211.
- [13] S.M. Gupta and M. Tripathi, *A Review of TiO_2 Nanoparticle*, Chinese Sci. Bull., 2011, vol. 56, no. 16, pp. 1639-1657.
- [14] K. Lv, Q. Xiang and J. Yu, *Effect of Calcination Temperature on Morphology and Photocatalytic Activity of Anatase TiO_2 Nanosheets With Exposed {001} Facets*, Appl. Catal. B Environ., 2011, vol. 104, no. 3-4, pp. 275-281.
- [15] H. Zangeneh, A.A.L. Zinatizadeh, M. Habibi, M. Akia and M. Hasnain Isa, *Photocatalytic Oxidation of Organic Dyes and Pollutants in Wastewater Using Different Modified Titanium Dioxides: A Comparative Review*, J. Ind. Eng. Chem., 2015, vol. 26, pp. 1-36.
- [16] A. Houas, H. Lachheb, M. Ksibi, E. Elaloui, C. Guillard and J.-M. Herrmann, *Photocatalytic Degradation Pathway of Methylene Blue in Water*, Appl. Catal. B Environ., 2001, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 145-157.
- [17] H. Zhan and Y. Jiang, *Metal Oxide Nanomaterials for the Photodegradation of Phenol*, Anal. Lett., 2016, vol. 49, no. 6, pp. 855-866.
- [18] G.-N. Zhu, Y.-G. Wang and Y.-Y. Xia, *Ti-Based Compounds as Anode Materials for Li-Ion Batteries*, Energy Environ. Sci., 2012, vol. 5, no. 5, pp. 6652-6667.
- [19] N.P. Benehkoal, M.J. Sussman, H. Chiu, M. Uceda, R. Gauvin and G.P. Demopoulos, *Enabling Green Fabrication of Li-Ion Battery Electrodes by Electrophoretic Deposition: Growth of Thick Binder-Free Mesoporous TiO_2 -Carbon Anode Films*, J. Electrochem. Soc., 2015, vol. 162, no. 11, pp. D3013-D3018.
- [20] T. Lindgren, J.M. Mwabora, E. Avendaño, J. Jonsson, A. Hoel, C.-G. Granqvist and S.-E. Lindquist, *Photoelectrochemical and Optical Properties of Nitrogen Doped Titanium Dioxide Films Prepared by Reactive DC Magnetron Sputtering*, J. Phys. Chem. B, 2003, vol. 107, no. 24, pp. 5709-5716.
- [21] D.V. Bavykin, A.A. Lapkin, P.K. Plucinski, J.M. Friedrich and F.C. Walsh, *Reversible Storage of Molecular Hydrogen by Sorption into Multilayered TiO_2 Nanotubes*, J. Phys. Chem. B, 2005, vol. 109, no. 41, pp. 19422-19427.
- [22] W. Maziarz, A. Kusior and A. Trenczek-Zajac, *Nanostructured TiO_2 -Based Gas Sensors with Enhanced Sensitivity to Reducing Gases*. Beilstein J. Nanotechnol., 2016, vol. 7, pp. 1718-1726.
- [23] Y. Wang, T. Wu, Y. Zhou, C. Meng, W. Zhu and L. Liu, *TiO_2 -Based Nanoheterostructures for Promoting Gas Sensitivity Performance: Designs, Developments, and Prospects*, Sensors, 2017, vol. 17, no. 9, art. 1971.
- [24] A. Kirkey, J. Li and T.K. Sham, *Low Temperature Amorphous to Anatase Phase Transition of Titanium Oxide Nanotubes*, Surf. Sci., 2019, vol. 680, pp. 68-74.
- [25] A. Das, M. Patra, R.R. Wary, P. Gupta and R.G. Nair, *Photocatalytic Performance Analysis of Degussa P25 Under Various Laboratory Conditions*, IOP Conf. Ser. Mater. Sci. Eng., 2018, vol. 377,

art. 012101.

[26] J.-M. Herrmann, *Photocatalysis Fundamentals Revisited to Avoid Several Misconceptions*, Appl. Catal. B Environ., 2010, vol. 99, no. 3-4, pp. 461-468.

[27] B. Czech and K. Rubinowska, *TiO₂-Assisted Photocatalytic Degradation of Diclofenac, Metoprolol, Estrone and Chloramphenicol as Endocrine Disruptors in Water*, Adsorption, 2013, vol. 19, no. 2-4, pp. 619-630.

(c) 2020 ITMO